

POST-CONFLICT RECONSTRUCTION PROGRAM



Postconflict Research Database

Literature Analysis: Summary Tables

(as of August 2012)

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SUMMARY

This document is a compilation of descriptive summary tables analyzing the 530 data points of literature sources contained in the Postconflict Research Database as of August 2012.

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| Table A1. Frequency of Peace & Statebuilding Topics | | |
|--|--------------|---------------------------|
| | Total | Total Coverage (%) |
| IOs & NGOs | 187 | 35.3 |
| Rule of Law & Transitional Justice | 175 | 33.0 |
| Capacity & Institution Building | 128 | 24.2 |
| Civil Society | 124 | 23.4 |
| Conflict Transformation | 113 | 21.3 |
| Security Provision | 113 | 21.3 |
| Transition | 112 | 21.1 |
| Reconciliation & Peacebuilding | 109 | 20.6 |
| Non-State Actors | 107 | 20.2 |
| Economic Development | 86 | 16.2 |
| Participation and State Legitimization | 79 | 14.9 |
| Bottom-up/Top-down State Building | 77 | 14.5 |
| Security Sector Reform (SSR) | 67 | 12.6 |
| Conflict Drivers | 51 | 9.6 |
| Power | 48 | 9.1 |
| Conflict Escalation/De-escalation | 45 | 8.5 |
| Demobilization, Disarmament and Reintegration (DDR) | 42 | 7.9 |
| Humanitarian Relief | 41 | 7.7 |
| Sovereignty | 36 | 6.8 |
| Human Rights | 35 | 6.6 |
| Social Change and Conflict | 35 | 6.6 |
| Ethnicity | 33 | 6.2 |
| Civil-Military Cooperation | 32 | 6.0 |
| Gender | 31 | 5.8 |
| Refugees & Victims of Conflict | 31 | 5.8 |
| Environmental Impact | 29 | 5.5 |
| De-militarizing Politics | 27 | 5.1 |
| Corruption | 26 | 4.9 |
| Monitoring and Evaluation | 25 | 4.7 |
| Culture | 23 | 4.3 |
| Implementation | 23 | 4.3 |
| Resource Attributes | 22 | 4.2 |
| Third Party Tools/Training | 21 | 4.0 |
| Identity | 20 | 3.8 |
| Private Military & Security Companies (PMSCs) | 17 | 3.2 |
| Resistance and Conflict | 16 | 3.0 |
| Privatization/Contracting of PCR | 14 | 2.6 |
| Spoilers | 13 | 2.5 |
| Intermediaries | 12 | 2.3 |
| Public Health | 9 | 1.7 |
| Religion | 9 | 1.7 |
| Global Arms Trade | 8 | 1.5 |
| Youth | 7 | 1.3 |
| Border Control | 6 | 1.1 |
| Transparency | 6 | 1.1 |
| Media | 4 | 0.8 |
| Diasporas | 3 | 0.6 |

| Table A2. Frequency of Methods Used | | |
|--|--------------|---------------------------|
| | Total | Total Coverage (%) |
| Critical Assessment | 165 | 31.13 |
| Single Case Study | 159 | 30.00 |
| Policy / Research Guidance | 119 | 22.45 |
| Descriptive Overview | 112 | 21.13 |
| Theory Building | 93 | 17.55 |
| Case Comparison | 86 | 16.23 |
| Framework/Model | 62 | 11.70 |
| Field Account | 61 | 11.51 |
| Lessons Learned | 32 | 6.04 |
| Edited Volume | 30 | 5.66 |
| Typology/Taxonomy | 17 | 3.21 |
| Quantitative Study | 14 | 2.64 |

| Table A3. Frequency of Reference Type | | |
|--|--------------|---------------------------|
| | Total | Total Coverage (%) |
| Journal Article | 302 | 56.98 |
| Report | 86 | 16.23 |
| Book Chapter/Monograph | 74 | 13.96 |
| Book | 68 | 12.83 |
| Dissertation | 1 | 0.19 |
| News Article/Op-Ed | 0 | 0.00 |
| Web Media | 0 | 0.00 |

| Table A4. Frequency of Time Period Covered | | |
|---|--------------|---------------------------|
| | Total | Total Coverage (%) |
| Post-9/11 (2001-Present) | 319 | 60.19 |
| Post-Cold War (1991-2001) | 198 | 37.36 |
| Cold War III (1979-1991) | 58 | 10.94 |
| Cold War II (1963-1979) | 31 | 5.85 |
| Cold War I (1947-1962) | 24 | 4.53 |
| Interwar Period (1918-1939) | 3 | 0.57 |
| Pre WWI | 2 | 0.38 |

| Table A5(a). Frequency of States/Territories (Sub-Saharan Africa) | | | |
|--|--------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | Total | Total Coverage (%) | Intra-Regional Coverage (%) |
| Sierra Leone | 27 | 5.09 | 14.29 |
| Liberia | 24 | 4.53 | 12.70 |
| Somalia | 20 | 3.77 | 10.58 |
| South Africa | 18 | 3.40 | 9.52 |
| Rwanda | 16 | 3.02 | 8.47 |
| Congo (DRC) | 15 | 2.83 | 7.94 |
| Mozambique | 12 | 2.26 | 6.35 |
| Sudan | 12 | 2.26 | 6.35 |
| Uganda | 10 | 1.89 | 5.29 |
| Burundi | 8 | 1.51 | 4.23 |
| Kenya | 5 | 0.94 | 2.65 |
| Angola | 4 | 0.75 | 2.12 |
| South Sudan | 4 | 0.75 | 2.12 |
| Chad | 2 | 0.38 | 1.06 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 2 | 0.38 | 1.06 |
| Eritrea | 2 | 0.38 | 1.06 |
| Ethiopia | 2 | 0.38 | 1.06 |
| Namibia | 2 | 0.38 | 1.06 |
| Zimbabwe | 2 | 0.38 | 1.06 |
| Nigeria | 1 | 0.19 | 0.00 |
| <i>Zanzibar (Tanzania)</i> | 1 | 0.19 | 0.53 |
| Benin | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Botswana | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Burkina Faso | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Cameroon | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Cape Verde | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Central African Republic | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Comoros | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Djibouti | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Gabon | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Gambia | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Ghana | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Guinea | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Lesotho | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Madagascar | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Malawi | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Mali | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Mauritius | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Niger | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Sao Tome & Principe | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Senegal | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Seychelles | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Somaliland | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Swaziland | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Tanzania | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Togo | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Zambia | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Sub-Total | 189 | 35.66 | |

| Table A5(b). Frequency of States/Territories (East Asia & Pacific) | | | |
|---|--------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | Total | Total Coverage (%) | Intra-Regional Coverage (%) |
| Timor Leste | 32 | 6.04 | 36.78 |
| Cambodia | 18 | 3.40 | 20.69 |
| Bougainville | 6 | 1.13 | 6.90 |
| Solomon Islands | 6 | 1.13 | 6.90 |
| Indonesia | 4 | 0.75 | 4.60 |
| Japan | 3 | 0.57 | 3.45 |
| Philippines | 3 | 0.57 | 3.45 |
| Aceh | 2 | 0.38 | 2.30 |
| Fiji | 2 | 0.38 | 2.30 |
| Papua New Guinea | 2 | 0.38 | 2.30 |
| South Korea | 2 | 0.38 | 2.30 |
| China | 1 | 0.19 | 1.15 |
| Mongolia | 1 | 0.19 | 1.15 |
| Myanmar (Burma) | 1 | 0.19 | 1.15 |
| Nauru | 1 | 0.19 | 1.15 |
| New Caledonia | 1 | 0.19 | 1.15 |
| Tonga | 1 | 0.19 | 1.15 |
| Vanuatu | 1 | 0.19 | 1.15 |
| Australia | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Brunei | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| <i>Hong Kong (of China)</i> | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Kiribati | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Laos | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Malaysia | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Marshall Islands | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Micronesia | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| New Zealand | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| North Korea | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Palau | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Samoa | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Taiwan | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Tuvalu | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Vietnam | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Sub-Total | 87 | 16.42 | |

| Table A5(c). Frequency of States/Territories (Europe & Eurasia) | | | |
|--|--------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | Total | Total Coverage (%) | Intra-Regional Coverage (%) |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 35 | 6.60 | 28.46 |
| Kosovo | 24 | 4.53 | 19.51 |
| Ireland | 10 | 1.89 | 8.13 |
| Serbia | 10 | 1.89 | 8.13 |
| Croatia | 7 | 1.32 | 5.69 |
| Cyprus | 5 | 0.94 | 4.07 |
| Macedonia | 5 | 0.94 | 4.07 |
| Georgia | 4 | 0.75 | 3.25 |
| Germany | 4 | 0.75 | 3.25 |
| Russia | 4 | 0.75 | 3.25 |
| Montenegro | 3 | 0.57 | 2.44 |
| <i>Eastern Slavonia (Croatia)</i> | 2 | 0.38 | 1.63 |
| Romania | 2 | 0.38 | 1.63 |
| Spain | 2 | 0.38 | 1.63 |
| <i>Abkhazia (Georgia)</i> | 1 | 0.19 | 0.81 |
| Albania | 1 | 0.19 | 0.81 |
| Armenia | 1 | 0.19 | 0.81 |
| Azerbaijan | 1 | 0.19 | 0.81 |
| <i>South Ossetia (Georgia)</i> | 1 | 0.19 | 0.81 |
| Moldova | 1 | 0.19 | 0.81 |
| Andorra | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Austria | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| <i>Nagorno-Karabakh (Azerbaijan)</i> | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Belarus | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Belgium | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Denmark | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Estonia | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Finland | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| France | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Greece | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Hungary | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Iceland | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Italy | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Latvia | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Liechtenstein | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Lithuania | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Luxembourg | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Malta | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Monaco | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Netherlands | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Norway | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Poland | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Portugal | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| San Marino | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Slovakia | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Slovenia | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Sweden | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Switzerland | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| United Kingdom | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Vatican City | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Sub-Total | 123 | 23.21 | |

| Table A5(d). Frequency of States/Territories (Middle East & North Africa) | | | |
|--|--------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | Total | Total Coverage (%) | Intra-Regional Coverage (%) |
| Iraq | 49 | 9.25 | 70.00 |
| Palestine | 8 | 1.51 | 11.43 |
| Lebanon | 7 | 1.32 | 10.00 |
| Morocco | 3 | 0.57 | 4.29 |
| Mauritania | 2 | 0.38 | 2.86 |
| <i>Gaza Strip</i> | 1 | 0.19 | 1.43 |
| Algeria | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Bahrain | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Egypt | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Iran | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Israel | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Jordan | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Kuwait | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Libya | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Oman | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| <i>West Bank</i> | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Qatar | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Saudi Arabia | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Syria | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Tunisia | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Turkey | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| United Arab Emirates | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Western Sahara | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Yemen | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Sub-Total | 70 | 13.21 | |

| Table A5(e). Frequency of States/Territories (North America & Caribbean) | | | |
|---|--------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | Total | Total Coverage (%) | Intra-Regional Coverage (%) |
| Haiti | 14 | 2.64 | 93.33 |
| Jamaica | 1 | 0.19 | 6.67 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Bahamas | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Barbados | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Canada | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Cuba | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Dominica | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Dominican Republic | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Grenada | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Mexico | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Saint Kitts & Nevis | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Saint Lucia | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Saint Vincent & the Grenadines | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| United States | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Sub-Total | 15 | 2.83 | |

| Table A5(f). Frequency of States/Territories (South & Central America) | | | |
|---|--------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | Total | Total Coverage (%) | Intra-Regional Coverage (%) |
| El Salvador | 12 | 2.26 | 30.77 |
| Guatemala | 9 | 1.70 | 23.08 |
| Colombia | 8 | 1.51 | 20.51 |
| Peru | 3 | 0.57 | 7.69 |
| Nicaragua | 2 | 0.38 | 5.13 |
| Panama | 2 | 0.38 | 5.13 |
| Brazil | 1 | 0.19 | 2.56 |
| Chile | 1 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Uruguay | 1 | 0.19 | 2.56 |
| Argentina | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Belize | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Bolivia | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Costa Rica | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Ecuador | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Guyana | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Honduras | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Paraguay | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Suriname | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Venezuela | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Sub-Total | 39 | 7.36 | |

| Table A5(g). Frequency of States/Territories (South & Central Asia) | | | |
|--|--------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | Total | Total Coverage (%) | Intra-Regional Coverage (%) |
| Afghanistan | 73 | 13.77 | 75.26 |
| Sri Lanka | 9 | 1.70 | 6.19 |
| Tajikistan | 6 | 1.13 | 6.19 |
| Nepal | 3 | 0.57 | 3.09 |
| Pakistan | 3 | 0.57 | 3.09 |
| India | 2 | 0.38 | 2.06 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 1 | 0.19 | 1.03 |
| Bangladesh | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Bhutan | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Kazakhstan | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Maldives | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Turkmenistan | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Uzbekistan | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Sub-Total | 97 | 18.30 | |

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| Table B1. Cross Tabulation of Countries and Topics (A-M) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|---------|--------------------------|---|-----------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------|--------|-------------------|--------------|---------------------|----------|----------------|----------------|------------|-------|-------------------------|------------------|--|-------|---|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|----------|------------------------------|------------|--------------|-------|-------|--|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|
| Country | Border Control | Bottom-up / Top-down State Building | Capacity & Institution Building | Civil Society | Civil-Military Cooperation | Conflict Drivers | Conflict Escalation / De-escalation | Conflict Transformation | Corruption | Culture | De-militarizing Politics | Demobilization, Disarmament & Reintegration (DDR) | Diasporas | Economic Development | Environmental Impact | Ethnicity | Gender | Global Arms Trade | Human Rights | Humanitarian Relief | Identity | Implementation | Intermediaries | IOs / NGOs | Media | Monitoring & Evaluation | Non-State Actors | Participation and State Legitimization | Power | Private Military & Security Companies (PMSCs) | Privatization of PCR Activities | Public Health | Reconciliation & Peacebuilding | Refugees / Victims of Conflict | Religion | Resistance Movements | Resource Endowments | Rule of Law / Justice | Security Provision | Security Sector Reform | Social Change and Conflict | Sovereignty | Spoilers | Third Party Tools / Training | Transition | Transparency | Youth | Total | | | | | | | |
| Abkhazia | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Aceh | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | 2 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 14 | | | | |
| Afghanistan | 1 | 21 | 27 | 25 | | 11 | 4 | 2 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 16 | 6 | 4 | 5 | | 6 | 9 | 3 | 4 | | 33 | 6 | 17 | 15 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 26 | 24 | 13 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 13 | | | | | 362 | | | | | |
| Albania | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Angola | | | 3 | | | | | | 3 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 15 | | | | |
| Armenia | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | |
| Azerbaijan | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | |
| Bosnia | | 6 | 14 | 11 | 4 | | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | | 2 | | 7 | | 4 | | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 7 | | 3 | 3 | 6 | 2 | | 1 | | 11 | 2 | | | | 13 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 2 | | 1 | 6 | | 1 | 138 | | | | | | | |
| Bougainville Island | | 3 | 3 | 2 | | | 1 | 3 | | | | 1 | | 3 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 2 | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | 30 | | | | | |
| Brazil | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | |
| Burundi | | | 1 | 2 | | 1 | | 5 | | | | | | 2 | | | 1 | | | 2 | 1 | | | 6 | | | 4 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 41 | | | | | |
| Cambodia | 1 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | 11 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 | | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | | | 6 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 1 | | 91 | | | | | |
| Chad | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | |
| Chile | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| China | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | |
| Colombia | | | 2 | | | 2 | 1 | 3 | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 1 | 1 | | | 2 | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | | | | | | | | 1 | 30 | | | | |
| Congo | 1 | 1 | 4 | 4 | | | | 6 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 9 | | 1 | 5 | 1 | | | | | | | 5 | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | 62 | | | | | |
| Cote d'Ivoire | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 10 | | | |
| Croatia | | | 2 | 2 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 20 | | | | |
| Cyprus | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 26 | | | |
| Eastern Slavonia | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | | | | |
| El Salvador | | | 3 | | | | | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 3 | 1 | | 2 | | | | | | 50 | | | | |
| Eritrea | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 | | | |
| Ethiopia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 8 | | | |
| Fiji | | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 8 | | | |
| Gaza Strip | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | |
| Georgia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 | | |
| Germany | | | 2 | 1 | | | | 2 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 28 | | |
| Guatemala | | | 2 | 1 | | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 34 | | |
| Haiti | | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | | | 4 | 1 | 1 | | 2 | | 3 | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 71 | | |
| India | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 7 | | |
| Indonesia | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 28 | | |
| Iraq | | 5 | 18 | 11 | 7 | 1 | | 9 | 2 | | 2 | 4 | 1 | | 11 | 6 | 3 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 231 | | |
| Ireland | | 1 | 1 | 3 | | | 2 | 2 | 4 | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 52 | | |
| Israel | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | |
| Jamaica | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | |
| Japan | | 1 | 3 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 19 | |
| Kenya | | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 30 |
| Kosovo | 1 | 5 | 13 | 5 | 4 | 1 | | 5 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 121 | |
| Kyrgyzstan | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 |
| Lebanon | | | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 31 | |
| Liberia | 1 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 1 | | 5 | | | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 115 | |
| Macedonia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 9 | |
| Mauritania | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 12 | |
| Moldova | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Mongolia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Montenegro | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 9 |
| Morocco | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 14 |
| Mozambique | | | 1 | 2 | | | | 6 | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 40 |
| Myanmar | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table B1. Cross Tabulation of Countries and Topics (N-Z)

| Country | Border Control | Bottom-up / Top-down State Building | Capacity & Institution Building | Civil Society | Civil-Military Cooperation | Conflict Drivers | Conflict Escalation / De-escalation | Conflict Transformation | Corruption | Culture | De-militarizing Politics | Demobilization, Disarmament & Reintegration (DDR) | Diasporas | Economic Development | Environmental Impact | Ethnicity | Gender | Global Arms Trade | Human Rights | Humanitarian Relief | Identity | Implementation | Intermediaries | IOs / NGOs | Media | Monitoring & Evaluation | Non-State Actors | Participation and State Legitimization | Power | Private Military & Security Companies (PMSCs) | Privatization of PCR Activities | Public Health | Reconciliation & Peacebuilding | Religees / Victims of Conflict | Religion | Resistance Movements | Resource Endowments | Rule of Law / Justice | Security Provision | Security Sector Reform | Social Change and Conflict | Sovereignty | Spoilers | Third Party Tools / Training | Transition | Transparency | Youth | Total | | | | |
|------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|---------|--------------------------|---|-----------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------|--------|-------------------|--------------|---------------------|----------|----------------|----------------|------------|-------|-------------------------|------------------|--|-------|---|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|----------|------------------------------|------------|--------------|-------|-------|----|----|-----|----|
| Namibia | | 1 | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 | | | | | |
| Nauru | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 | | | |
| Nepal | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 17 | | | |
| New Caledonia | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 | | | | |
| Nicaragua | | 1 | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 11 | | | | |
| Nigeria | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | |
| Pakistan | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 12 | | | |
| Palestine | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 12 | | | |
| Panama | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 24 | | | |
| Papua New Guinea | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 8 | | | |
| Peru | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 8 | | | |
| Philippines | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 19 | | |
| Romania | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 17 | | |
| Russia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 | | |
| Rwanda | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 12 | | |
| Serbia | | 1 | 4 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 73 | |
| Sierra Leone | 1 | 3 | 8 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 34 | |
| Soloman Islands | | 3 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 153 | |
| Somalia | 1 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 34 | | |
| South Africa | | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 88 | |
| South Korea | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 57 | |
| South Ossetia | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 13 | |
| South Sudan | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Spain | 1 | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 17 | |
| Sri Lanka | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 13 | |
| Sudan | | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 39 | |
| Tajikistan | | 2 | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 50 | |
| Timor Leste | 1 | 8 | 13 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 38 | |
| Tonga | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 138 | |
| Uganda | | 2 | 4 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 | |
| Uruguay | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 54 |
| Vanuatu | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | |
| Zanzibar | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 |
| Zimbabwe | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |

| Table B2. Top- and Bottom-Five Topics (by Country) | | |
|---|--|---|
| Country | Top Five (highly-researched) | Bottom Five (under-researched) |
| Abkhazia | Reconciliation & Peacebuilding | Reconciliation & Peacebuilding |
| Aceh | Conflict Transformation Transition Reconciliation & Peacebuilding Non-State Actors Participation and State Legitimization | Resistance Movements De-militarizing Politics Conflict Escalation / De-escalation Conflict Drivers Power |
| Afghanistan | IOs / NGOs Rule of Law / Justice Capacity & Institution Building Civil Society Security Provision | Diasporas Private Military & Security Companies (PMSCs) Border Control Public Health Religion |
| Albania | Environmental Impact | Environmental Impact |
| Angola | Capacity & Institution Building Security Provision Conflict Transformation Reconciliation & Peacebuilding Economic Development | Spoilers De-militarizing Politics Demobilization, Disarmament & Reintegration (DDR) Non-State Actors Security Sector Reform |
| Armenia | Economic Development Bottom-up / Top-down State Building | Bottom-up / Top-down State Building Economic Development |
| Azerbaijan | Economic Development Bottom-up / Top-down State Building | Bottom-up / Top-down State Building Economic Development |
| Bosnia | Capacity & Institution Building Reconciliation & Peacebuilding Rule of Law / Justice Civil Society Security Provision | Youth Privatization of PCR Activities Third Party Tools / Training Conflict Escalation / De-escalation Culture |
| Bougainville Island | Capacity & Institution Building Economic Development Conflict Transformation Bottom-up / Top-down State Building IOs / NGOs | Resource Endowments Conflict Escalation / De-escalation Sovereignty Gender Ethnicity |
| Brazil | Rule of Law / Justice Transition | Transition Rule of Law / Justice |
| Burundi | IOs / NGOs Non-State Actors Conflict Transformation Rule of Law / Justice Security Provision | Public Health Humanitarian Relief Gender Conflict Drivers Power |

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| Cambodia | Conflict Transformation Transition IOs / NGOs Rule of Law / Justice Capacity & Institution Building | Transparency Private Military & Security Companies (PMSCs) Border Control Intermediaries Public Health |
| Chad | IOs / NGOs Conflict Escalation / De-escalation Conflict Drivers | Conflict Escalation / De-escalation Conflict Drivers IOs / NGOs |
| Chile | Security Sector Reform | Security Sector Reform |
| China | IOs / NGOs Transition Economic Development | Economic Development Transition IOs / NGOs |
| Colombia | Conflict Transformation Non-State Actors Security Sector Reform Rule of Law / Justice Capacity & Institution Building | Resistance Movements De-militarizing Politics Resource Endowments Conflict Escalation / De-escalation Gender |
| Congo | IOs / NGOs Security Provision Conflict Transformation Reconciliation & Peacebuilding Non-State Actors | Border Control Spoilers De-militarizing Politics Monitoring & Evaluation Humanitarian Relief |
| Cote d'Ivoire | Conflict Transformation Participation and State Legitimization Reconciliation & Peacebuilding Power Ethnicity | Culture Conflict Escalation / De-escalation Identity Conflict Drivers Gender |
| Croatia | Reconciliation & Peacebuilding Rule of Law / Justice Monitoring & Evaluation Capacity & Institution Building Civil Society | Third Party Tools / Training Social Change and Conflict Civil-Military Cooperation Participation and State Legitimization Security Provision |
| Cyprus | Reconciliation & Peacebuilding Rule of Law / Justice IOs / NGOs Conflict Transformation Refugees / Victims of Conflict | Diasporas Third Party Tools / Training Culture Conflict Escalation / De-escalation Human Rights |
| Eastern Slavonia | Conflict Transformation Monitoring & Evaluation IOs / NGOs | Monitoring & Evaluation IOs / NGOs Conflict Transformation |

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| El Salvador | Conflict Transformation Transition IOs / NGOs Rule of Law / Justice Capacity & Institution Building | Intermediaries Religion De-militarizing Politics Culture Implementation |
| Eritrea | IOs / NGOs Refugees / Victims of Conflict Participation and State Legitimization Identity De-militarizing Politics | Global Arms Trade De-militarizing Politics Identity Refugees / Victims of Conflict Participation and State Legitimization |
| Ethiopia | Participation and State Legitimization Refugees / Victims of Conflict Transition Humanitarian Relief Identity | Global Arms Trade Public Health Identity Humanitarian Relief Refugees / Victims of Conflict |
| Fiji | Conflict Transformation Economic Development Reconciliation & Peacebuilding Participation and State Legitimization Bottom-up / Top-down State Building | Conflict Drivers Gender Ethnicity Bottom-up / Top-down State Building Participation and State Legitimization |
| Gaza Strip | Demobilization, Disarmament & Reintegration (DDR) Environmental Impact | Environmental Impact Demobilization, Disarmament & Reintegration (DDR) |
| Georgia | Conflict Transformation Economic Development Reconciliation & Peacebuilding Security Sector Reform Bottom-up / Top-down State Building | Conflict Drivers Bottom-up / Top-down State Building Security Sector Reform Economic Development Reconciliation & Peacebuilding |
| Germany | IOs / NGOs Rule of Law / Justice Transition Capacity & Institution Building Conflict Transformation | Private Military & Security Companies (PMSCs) Public Health Religion Culture Implementation |
| Guatemala | Rule of Law / Justice Transition Conflict Transformation IOs / NGOs Capacity & Institution Building | Intermediaries Religion Resource Endowments Culture Human Rights |

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| Haiti | IOs / NGOs Rule of Law / Justice Security Provision Capacity & Institution Building Conflict Transformation | Public Health Corruption Religion Culture Social Change and Conflict |
| India | IOs / NGOs Capacity & Institution Building Rule of Law / Justice Reconciliation & Peacebuilding Non-State Actors | Intermediaries Conflict Drivers Non-State Actors Reconciliation & Peacebuilding Capacity & Institution Building |
| Indonesia | Transition Conflict Transformation IOs / NGOs Reconciliation & Peacebuilding Economic Development | Resistance Movements Religion De-militarizing Politics Culture Conflict Escalation / De-escalation |
| Iraq | Rule of Law / Justice Capacity & Institution Building Security Provision Transition Participation and State Legitimization | Transparency Spoilers Religion Conflict Drivers Demobilization, Disarmament & Reintegration (DDR) |
| Ireland | Rule of Law / Justice Transition Conflict Transformation Reconciliation & Peacebuilding Civil Society | Resistance Movements De-militarizing Politics Resource Endowments Culture Sovereignty |
| Israel | Demobilization, Disarmament & Reintegration (DDR) Environmental Impact | Environmental Impact Demobilization, Disarmament & Reintegration (DDR) |
| Jamaica | Security Provision Security Sector Reform | Security Sector Reform Security Provision |
| Japan | Capacity & Institution Building Economic Development IOs / NGOs Rule of Law / Justice Conflict Transformation | Public Health Implementation Sovereignty Humanitarian Relief Refugees / Victims of Conflict |
| Kenya | Rule of Law / Justice Capacity & Institution Building IOs / NGOs Transition Participation and State Legitimization | Global Arms Trade Privatization of PCR Activities Religion Social Change and Conflict Culture |

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|------------|---|---|
| Kosovo | Capacity & Institution Building IOs / NGOs Security Provision Rule of Law / Justice Conflict Transformation | Privatization of PCR Activities Private Military & Security Companies (PMSCs) Border Control Spoilers Public Health |
| Kyrgyzstan | IOs / NGOs Civil Society Capacity & Institution Building Economic Development Conflict Drivers | Social Change and Conflict Conflict Drivers Economic Development Civil Society Capacity & Institution Building |
| Lebanon | IOs / NGOs Civil Society Conflict Transformation Security Sector Reform Demobilization, Disarmament & Reintegration (DDR) | Intermediaries Religion Social Change and Conflict Human Rights Environmental Impact |
| Liberia | IOs / NGOs Rule of Law / Justice Conflict Transformation Capacity & Institution Building Transition | Youth Border Control Intermediaries Corruption Religion |
| Macedonia | Environmental Impact Capacity & Institution Building Rule of Law / Justice Security Provision Reconciliation & Peacebuilding | Third Party Tools / Training Monitoring & Evaluation Security Sector Reform Reconciliation & Peacebuilding Security Provision |
| Mauritania | IOs / NGOs Conflict Transformation Rule of Law / Justice Reconciliation & Peacebuilding Transition | Religion Culture Identity Gender Ethnicity |
| Moldova | IOs / NGOs Conflict Transformation | Conflict Transformation IOs / NGOs |
| Mongolia | IOs / NGOs | IOs / NGOs |
| Montenegro | Capacity & Institution Building Rule of Law / Justice Monitoring & Evaluation Security Provision Reconciliation & Peacebuilding | Third Party Tools / Training Environmental Impact Reconciliation & Peacebuilding Security Provision Rule of Law / Justice |

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|---------------|--|---|
| Morocco | IOs / NGOs Conflict Transformation Rule of Law / Justice Reconciliation & Peacebuilding Transition | Religion Culture Identity Gender Ethnicity |
| Mozambique | Conflict Transformation Economic Development IOs / NGOs Security Provision Transition | Spoilers Religion Culture Identity Monitoring & Evaluation |
| Myanmar | Economic Development Resource Endowments | Resource Endowments Economic Development |
| Namibia | Conflict Transformation Capacity & Institution Building IOs / NGOs Security Provision Monitoring & Evaluation | Monitoring & Evaluation Security Provision Capacity & Institution Building IOs / NGOs Conflict Transformation |
| Nauru | Reconciliation & Peacebuilding Participation and State Legitimization Economic Development Bottom-up / Top-down State Building Ethnicity | Gender Ethnicity Bottom-up / Top-down State Building Participation and State Legitimization Economic Development |
| Nepal | IOs / NGOs Capacity & Institution Building Rule of Law / Justice Conflict Transformation Reconciliation & Peacebuilding | Resistance Movements Resource Endowments Conflict Escalation / De-escalation Sovereignty Monitoring & Evaluation |
| New Caledonia | Reconciliation & Peacebuilding Participation and State Legitimization Economic Development Bottom-up / Top-down State Building Ethnicity | Gender Ethnicity Bottom-up / Top-down State Building Participation and State Legitimization Economic Development |
| Nicaragua | Conflict Transformation Capacity & Institution Building IOs / NGOs Security Provision Reconciliation & Peacebuilding | Intermediaries Human Rights Refugees / Victims of Conflict Demobilization, Disarmament & Reintegration (DDR) Participation and State Legitimization |
| Nigeria | IOs / NGOs Conflict Escalation / De-escalation Conflict Drivers | Conflict Escalation / De-escalation Conflict Drivers IOs / NGOs |

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| Pakistan | Capacity & Institution Building IOs / NGOs Economic Development Rule of Law / Justice Security Provision | Intermediaries Conflict Drivers Non-State Actors Transition Reconciliation & Peacebuilding |
| Palestine | Reconciliation & Peacebuilding Economic Development Conflict Transformation IOs / NGOs Rule of Law / Justice | Media Diasporas Intermediaries Culture Conflict Escalation / De-escalation |
| Panama | Rule of Law / Justice Capacity & Institution Building Security Provision Transition Civil-Military Cooperation | Implementation Civil-Military Cooperation Transition Capacity & Institution Building Security Provision |
| Papua New Guinea | Security Provision Economic Development Reconciliation & Peacebuilding Participation and State Legitimization Security Sector Reform | Gender Ethnicity Bottom-up / Top-down State Building Security Sector Reform Participation and State Legitimization |
| Peru | Rule of Law / Justice Power Transition IOs / NGOs Conflict Transformation | Media Transparency Corruption Religion Culture |
| Philippines | Reconciliation & Peacebuilding Conflict Transformation Civil-Military Cooperation Transition Participation and State Legitimization | Youth Conflict Escalation / De-escalation Social Change and Conflict Culture Implementation |
| Romania | Conflict Drivers Social Change and Conflict Conflict Escalation / De-escalation Resistance Movements Diasporas | Diasporas Resistance Movements Conflict Escalation / De-escalation Social Change and Conflict Conflict Drivers |
| Russia | IOs / NGOs Security Provision Rule of Law / Justice Transition Civil Society | Corruption Conflict Escalation / De-escalation Conflict Drivers Ethnicity Non-State Actors |

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|-----------------|---|---|
| Rwanda | IOs / NGOs Rule of Law / Justice Conflict Transformation Security Provision Capacity & Institution Building | Border Control Spoilers Third Party Tools / Training Culture Environmental Impact |
| Serbia | Reconciliation & Peacebuilding Capacity & Institution Building Rule of Law / Justice Monitoring & Evaluation Security Provision | Third Party Tools / Training Social Change and Conflict Implementation Environmental Impact Conflict Drivers |
| Sierra Leone | IOs / NGOs Rule of Law / Justice Security Provision Conflict Transformation Capacity & Institution Building | Transparency Global Arms Trade Border Control Spoilers Third Party Tools / Training |
| Solomon Islands | IOs / NGOs Security Sector Reform Rule of Law / Justice Bottom-up / Top-down State Building Conflict Transformation | Religion Conflict Escalation / De-escalation Culture Identity Demobilization, Disarmament & Reintegration (DDR) |
| Somalia | Capacity & Institution Building Rule of Law / Justice IOs / NGOs Conflict Transformation Security Provision | Diasporas Privatization of PCR Activities Border Control Resistance Movements Public Health |
| South Africa | Rule of Law / Justice Reconciliation & Peacebuilding Transition IOs / NGOs Security Provision | Resistance Movements Religion Conflict Escalation / De-escalation Identity Civil-Military Cooperation |
| South Korea | IOs / NGOs Rule of Law / Justice Transition Conflict Transformation Economic Development | Religion Culture Identity Gender Ethnicity |
| South Ossetia | Economic Development Bottom-up / Top-down State Building | Bottom-up / Top-down State Building Economic Development |

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|-------------|--|---|
| South Sudan | Participation and State Legitimization Rule of Law / Justice Security Sector Reform Reconciliation & Peacebuilding Civil Society | Youth Intermediaries Resource Endowments Implementation Environmental Impact |
| Spain | Capacity & Institution Building Rule of Law / Justice IOs / NGOs Civil Society Conflict Drivers | Border Control Resistance Movements Public Health Third Party Tools / Training Social Change and Conflict |
| Sri Lanka | Conflict Transformation Refugees / Victims of Conflict Non-State Actors IOs / NGOs Security Provision | Diasporas Resistance Movements Intermediaries Public Health Resource Endowments |
| Sudan | IOs / NGOs Security Provision Rule of Law / Justice Participation and State Legitimization Security Sector Reform | Youth Intermediaries Conflict Escalation / De-escalation Implementation Human Rights |
| Tajikistan | Conflict Transformation Capacity & Institution Building IOs / NGOs Reconciliation & Peacebuilding Civil Society | Spoilers Corruption Social Change and Conflict Security Sector Reform Economic Development |
| Timor Leste | Rule of Law / Justice Capacity & Institution Building IOs / NGOs Security Provision Conflict Transformation | Border Control Third Party Tools / Training Religion Conflict Escalation / De-escalation Social Change and Conflict |
| Tonga | Reconciliation & Peacebuilding Participation and State Legitimization Economic Development Bottom-up / Top-down State Building Ethnicity | Gender Ethnicity Bottom-up / Top-down State Building Participation and State Legitimization Economic Development |
| Uganda | IOs / NGOs Conflict Transformation Capacity & Institution Building Reconciliation & Peacebuilding Transition | Intermediaries Public Health Human Rights Sovereignty Power |
| Uruguay | Security Provision Security Sector Reform | Security Sector Reform Security Provision |

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| Vanuatu | Reconciliation & Peacebuilding Participation and State Legitimization Economic Development Bottom-up / Top-down State Building Ethnicity | Gender Ethnicity Bottom-up / Top-down State Building Participation and State Legitimization Economic Development |
| Zanzibar | Conflict Transformation Conflict Drivers | Conflict Drivers Conflict Transformation |
| Zimbabwe | IOs / NGOs Civil Society Security Provision Economic Development Conflict Drivers | Conflict Escalation / De-escalation Conflict Drivers Economic Development Civil Society Security Provision |

| Table B3. Top- and Bottom-Five Countries (by Topic) | | |
|--|---|---|
| Peace- & Statebuilding Topic | Top Five (<i>highly researched</i>) | Bottom Five (<i>under-researched</i>) |
| Border Control | Afghanistan Kosovo Timor Leste Somalia Sierra Leone | Spain Congo Rwanda Somalia Cambodia |
| Bottom-up / Top-down State Building | Afghanistan Timor Leste Bosnia Iraq Kosovo | Cambodia Congo Rwanda Haiti Ireland |
| Capacity & Institution Building | Afghanistan Iraq Bosnia Kosovo Timor Leste | Namibia Palestine Sri Lanka Nepal Macedonia |
| Civil Society | Afghanistan Bosnia Iraq Timor Leste Sierra Leone | Morocco Zimbabwe Kyrgyzstan Russia Spain |
| Civil-Military Cooperation | Afghanistan Iraq Bosnia Kosovo Somalia | South Sudan Croatia Panama South Africa Haiti |
| Conflict Drivers | Afghanistan Liberia Lebanon Sudan Cambodia | India Zimbabwe Chad Pakistan Georgia |
| Conflict Escalation / De-escalation | Sierra Leone Afghanistan Lebanon Ireland Liberia | Sri Lanka Chad Zimbabwe Romania Cote d'Ivoire |

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| Conflict Transformation | Cambodia Sierra Leone Afghanistan Liberia Timor Leste | Moldova Morocco South Korea Georgia Mauritania |
| Corruption | Sierra Leone Afghanistan Iraq Bosnia Cambodia | Russia Peru Tajikistan Haiti Cambodia |
| Culture | Afghanistan Iraq Cambodia South Africa Sierra Leone | Morocco Mauritania Cote d'Ivoire South Korea Philippines |
| De-militarizing Politics | Iraq Afghanistan Cambodia Sierra Leone Tajikistan | Eritrea Aceh Angola Indonesia Colombia |
| Demobilization, Disarmament & Reintegration (DDR) | Afghanistan Sierra Leone Liberia Uganda Congo | Gaza Strip Israel Nicaragua Angola Philippines |
| Diasporas | Afghanistan Somalia Sri Lanka Palestine Cyprus | Romania Palestine Cyprus Sri Lanka Somalia |
| Economic Development | Afghanistan Iraq Bosnia Sierra Leone Kosovo | Nauru Armenia Azerbaijan Nepal Zimbabwe |
| Environmental Impact | Afghanistan Iraq Liberia Sierra Leone Mozambique | Albania Gaza Strip Israel Montenegro Palestine |

| | | |
|---------------------|---|--|
| Ethnicity | Afghanistan Sierra Leone Bosnia Iraq Kosovo | Vanuatu Morocco Tonga Fiji Papua New Guinea |
| Gender | Afghanistan Iraq Sierra Leone Timor Leste Solomon Islands | Vanuatu Morocco Mauritania Fiji Papua New Guinea |
| Global Arms Trade | Sierra Leone Kenya Eritrea Ethiopia Afghanistan | Eritrea Ethiopia Kenya Sierra Leone Vanuatu |
| Human Rights | Afghanistan Iraq Liberia Sierra Leone Rwanda | Nicaragua Cyprus Lebanon Guatemala Sudan |
| Humanitarian Relief | Afghanistan Iraq Sudan Somalia Uganda | Sri Lanka Nepal Japan Ethiopia Spain |
| Identity | Afghanistan Timor Leste Iraq Bosnia Kenya | Palestine Morocco Mauritania Eritrea Ethiopia |
| Implementation | Iraq Afghanistan Timor Leste Kosovo Bosnia | Japan Panama Philippines South Sudan Germany |
| Intermediaries | Rwanda Cambodia Liberia El Salvador Sudan | India South Sudan Lebanon Guatemala Pakistan |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| IOs / NGOs | Afghanistan Sierra Leone Timor Leste Liberia Kosovo | India Kyrgyzstan Mongolia Mauritania China |
| Media | Palestine Peru Afghanistan Sierra Leone Timor Leste | Palestine Peru India Mauritania Albania |
| Monitoring & Evaluation | Afghanistan Iraq Serbia Bosnia Croatia | Namibia Eastern Slavonia Nepal Macedonia Mozambique |
| Non-State Actors | Afghanistan Iraq Sierra Leone Congo Liberia | Nepal Pakistan Russia Angola South Sudan |
| Participation and State Legitimization | Afghanistan Iraq Sierra Leone Bosnia Liberia | Nepal Tonga Morocco Vanuatu Nicaragua |
| Power | Afghanistan Sierra Leone Timor Leste Somalia Haiti | Nepal Cote d'Ivoire South Korea Mauritania Aceh |
| Private Military & Security Companies (PMSCs) | Iraq Afghanistan Cambodia Kosovo Germany | Germany Cambodia Kosovo Afghanistan Iraq |
| Privatization of PCR Activities | Iraq Afghanistan Kosovo Somalia Bosnia | Kenya Somalia Kosovo Bosnia Afghanistan |

| | | |
|--------------------------------|--|---|
| Public Health | Iraq Afghanistan Kosovo Somalia Cambodia | Ethiopia Spain Germany Sri Lanka Japan |
| Reconciliation & Peacebuilding | Bosnia Afghanistan Sierra Leone South Africa Serbia | Abkhazia Mauritania Nicaragua Georgia Pakistan |
| Refugees / Victims of Conflict | Liberia Rwanda Cambodia Sierra Leone Iraq | Japan Eritrea Ethiopia Nicaragua Spain |
| Religion | Ireland Liberia Cambodia Sierra Leone Iraq | Mauritania South Korea Morocco Peru Germany |
| Resistance Movements | Afghanistan Ireland South Africa Indonesia Sri Lanka | Romania Spain Aceh Nepal Indonesia |
| Resource Endowments | Afghanistan Liberia Iraq Mozambique Rwanda | Myanmar Nepal South Sudan Colombia Bougainville Island |
| Rule of Law / Justice | Afghanistan Iraq Timor Leste Bosnia Sierra Leone | South Korea Nepal Brazil Pakistan India |
| Security Provision | Afghanistan Iraq Sierra Leone Kosovo Timor Leste | Zimbabwe Pakistan Jamaica Uruguay Namibia |

| | | |
|------------------------------|--|--|
| Security Sector Reform | Afghanistan Iraq Timor Leste Sierra Leone Bosnia | Chile Jamaica Uruguay Georgia Papua New Guinea |
| Social Change and Conflict | Afghanistan Iraq Bosnia Ireland Cyprus | Kyrgyzstan Palestine Romania Spain Sri Lanka |
| Sovereignty | Iraq Somalia Afghanistan Kosovo Liberia | Nepal Sri Lanka Japan Bougainville Island Ireland |
| Spoilers | Afghanistan Cambodia Iraq Kosovo Tajikistan | Angola Tajikistan Mozambique Congo Rwanda |
| Third Party Tools / Training | Afghanistan Kosovo Liberia Cambodia Sierra Leone | Macedonia Spain Croatia Cyprus Montenegro |
| Transition | Afghanistan Iraq Cambodia Liberia Sierra Leone | Brazil Morocco China Palestine Ethiopia |
| Transparency | Iraq Sierra Leone Cambodia Peru | Peru Cambodia Sierra Leone Iraq |
| Youth | Sierra Leone Bosnia Liberia Sudan Philippines | Philippines South Sudan Sudan Liberia Bosnia |

| Table B4. Cross Tabulation of Countries and Publication Year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-------|
| Country | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | Total |
| Abkhazia | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Aceh | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 2 |
| Afghanistan | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 8 | 1 | 73 |
| Albania | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Angola | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 4 |
| Armenia | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| Azerbaijan | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| Bosnia | | | | | | | 3 | | 1 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 | | 34 |
| Bougainville Island | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | | 2 | | | 6 |
| Brazil | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Burundi | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 2 | | | 2 | 3 | | 8 |
| Cambodia | 1 | | 2 | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | | 18 |
| Chad | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| Chile | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| China | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Colombia | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | 8 |
| Congo | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 5 | 1 | | 5 | 3 | | 15 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | 2 |
| Croatia | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | 7 |
| Cyprus | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | 5 |
| Eastern Slavonia | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 2 |
| El Salvador | | | 1 | | | | 2 | | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 12 |
| Eritrea | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 2 |
| Ethiopia | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | 2 |
| Fiji | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 2 |
| Gaza Strip | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Georgia | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | 4 |
| Germany | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 4 |
| Guatemala | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 4 | | 1 | 1 | | 9 |
| Haiti | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 3 | 4 | | 1 | 3 | 2 | | 14 |
| India | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 2 |
| Indonesia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | 2 | | 4 |
| Iraq | | | | | | | | | 5 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 3 | 2 | | 49 |
| Ireland | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | 3 | 3 | 2 | | 10 |
| Israel | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Jamaica | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| Japan | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | 3 |
| Kenya | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | | 5 |
| Kosovo | | | | | | 1 | | | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | | 25 |
| Kyrgyzstan | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 |
| Lebanon | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | 2 | | 1 | 2 | | 7 |
| Liberia | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | 2 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 24 |
| Macedonia | | | | | | 2 | | | | | 1 | | 2 | | | | | 5 |
| Mauritania | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | 2 |

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|------------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|---|---|----|
| Moldova | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Mongolia | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Montenegro | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | | 3 |
| Morocco | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | 3 |
| Mozambique | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | 2 | 2 | | | 12 |
| Myanmar | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Namibia | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 2 |
| Nauru | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| Nepal | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 2 | | | | 3 |
| New Caledonia | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| Nicaragua | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Nigeria | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Pakistan | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | 3 |
| Palestine | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | | | 8 |
| Panama | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 2 |
| Papua New Guinea | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | 2 |
| Peru | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 2 | 3 |
| Philippines | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 3 |
| Romania | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Russia | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 4 |
| Rwanda | | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | | 16 |
| Serbia | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 10 |
| Sierra Leone | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 5 | | 27 |
| Solomon Islands | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | 2 | 1 | | 6 |
| Somalia | | | | | | | 1 | | | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 20 |
| South Africa | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 3 | | 18 |
| South Korea | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 2 |
| South Ossetia | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| South Sudan | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 4 |
| Spain | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | 3 |
| Sri Lanka | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 2 | | 9 |
| Sudan | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 12 |
| Tajikistan | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 2 | | 2 | 1 | | 6 |
| Timor Leste | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 14 | 1 | | 32 |
| Tonga | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| Uganda | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | 4 | 2 | | 10 |
| Uruguay | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| Vanuatu | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| Zanzibar | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Zimbabwe | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2 |

| Table B5. Cross Tabulation of Topics and Publication Year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|
| Topic | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | Total |
| Border Control | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | | 6 |
| Bottom-up / Top-down State Building | | | | | | | 2 | | | 3 | 1 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 31 | 15 | 1 | 77 |
| Capacity & Institution Building | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | 5 | 9 | 6 | 21 | 13 | 20 | 37 | 14 | 1 | 128 |
| Civil Society | 1 | | | | | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 10 | 15 | 14 | 40 | 29 | 1 | 124 |
| Civil-Military Cooperation | | | | | | | | | | 5 | | 4 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 32 |
| Conflict Drivers | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 20 | 8 | | 51 |
| Conflict Escalation / De- escalation | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 18 | 7 | | 45 |
| Conflict Transformation | | | 3 | | | | 5 | 2 | 5 | 11 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 46 | 18 | 1 | 113 |
| Corruption | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 6 | | 26 |
| Culture | | 1 | 2 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | 2 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 4 | | 23 |
| De-militarizing Politics | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | 2 | 1 | 3 | 12 | 7 | | 27 |
| Demobilization, Disarmament & Reintegration (DDR) | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | | 5 | 7 | 2 | 14 | 9 | 1 | 42 |
| Diasporas | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | 3 |
| Economic Development | | | | | | 1 | | | 3 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 20 | 19 | 12 | | 86 |
| Environmental Impact | | | | | | 3 | 1 | | 3 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 2 | | 29 |
| Ethnicity | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 3 | 6 | 1 | 10 | 10 | | 33 |
| Gender | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | | 4 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 31 |
| Global Arms Trade | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 3 | 1 | | 8 |
| Human Rights | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 5 | 5 | 4 | 11 | 5 | | 35 |
| Humanitarian Relief | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 12 | 8 | | 41 |
| Identity | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 5 | | 20 |
| Implementation | | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 5 | | 1 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 23 |
| Intermediaries | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 12 |
| IOs / NGOs | | | 1 | 1 | | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 25 | 18 | 21 | 65 | 37 | 1 | 187 |
| Media | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | 4 |
| Monitoring & Evaluation | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 1 | | 25 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|----|---|----|----|----|----|----|---|-----|
| Non-State Actors | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 3 | 2 | 11 | 9 | 14 | 40 | 25 | 1 | 107 |
| Participation and State Legitimization | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 27 | 12 | 2 | 79 |
| Power | | | | | | | 1 | | | 2 | | 2 | 1 | 4 | 22 | 16 | | 48 |
| Private Military & Security Companies (PMSCs) | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | 4 | 4 | 6 | 1 | | | 17 |
| Privatization of PCR Activities | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | | 14 |
| Public Health | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 9 |
| Reconciliation & Peacebuilding | 1 | 1 | 3 | | | | 7 | | 3 | 7 | 1 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 29 | 15 | | 109 |
| Refugees / Victims of Conflict | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 4 | | 31 |
| Religion | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 5 | 2 | | 9 |
| Resistance Movements | | 1 | | | | | | | | 3 | | | 1 | 6 | 2 | 3 | | 16 |
| Resource Endowments | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | | 22 |
| Rule of Law / Justice | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 2 | 10 | 1 | 16 | 21 | 35 | 56 | 31 | 1 | 175 |
| Security Provision | | | 1 | | | | | | 3 | 9 | 3 | 17 | 12 | 14 | 31 | 23 | | 113 |
| Security Sector Reform | | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 1 | 12 | 10 | 3 | 21 | 15 | 1 | 67 |
| Social Change and Conflict | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 5 | | 35 |
| Sovereignty | | | | | | | 1 | | | 3 | | 1 | 2 | 5 | 12 | 12 | | 36 |
| Spoilers | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 7 | 1 | | 13 |
| Third Party Tools / Training | | | 1 | | | | 4 | | | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | | 4 | | 21 |
| Transition | 1 | 1 | | | | | 2 | | 2 | | 3 | 8 | 15 | 16 | 43 | 21 | | 112 |
| Transparency | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 5 |
| Youth | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 7 |

Table B6. Cross Tabulation of Topics and Global Regions

| Topic | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------|
| | Africa (Sub-Saharan) | East Asia & Pacific | Europe & Eurasia | Middle East & North Africa | North America & Caribbean | South & Central Asia | South & Central America | Not Applicable | Total |
| Border Control | 4 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | 2 | 9 | |
| Bottom-up / Top-down State Building | 19 | 12 | 11 | 6 | 1 | 24 | 25 | 98 | |
| Capacity & Institution Building | 36 | 19 | 23 | 20 | 4 | 29 | 5 | 178 | |
| Civil Society | 29 | 12 | 19 | 13 | 2 | 27 | 1 | 143 | |
| Civil-Military Cooperation | 7 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 1 | 11 | 7 | 45 | |
| Conflict Drivers | 10 | 6 | 9 | 6 | | 8 | 4 | 61 | |
| Conflict Escalation / De-escalation | 8 | 7 | 8 | 4 | | 4 | 2 | 53 | |
| Conflict Transformation | 36 | 21 | 18 | 17 | 4 | 17 | 13 | 171 | |
| Corruption | 8 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 30 | |
| Culture | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 28 | |
| De-militarizing Politics | 6 | 3 | 3 | 4 | | 4 | 3 | 35 | |
| Demobilization, Disarmament & Reintegration (DDR) | 21 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 9 | 3 | 60 | |
| Diasporas | 2 | | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | 6 | |
| Economic Development | 23 | 11 | 10 | 14 | 3 | 19 | 2 | 116 | |
| Environmental Impact | 8 | | 5 | 8 | | 6 | 1 | 30 | |
| Ethnicity | 11 | 5 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 46 | |
| Gender | 7 | 5 | | 6 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 37 | |
| Global Arms Trade | 3 | | 1 | | | | | 4 | |
| Human Rights | 8 | 1 | 1 | 6 | | 8 | 1 | 42 | |
| Humanitarian Relief | 8 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 10 | 20 | 54 | |
| Identity | 6 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 28 | |
| Implementation | 6 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 38 | |
| Intermediaries | 4 | | 2 | 2 | | 2 | 1 | 15 | |
| IOs / NGOs | 57 | 23 | 23 | 16 | 9 | 37 | 6 | 240 | |
| Media | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 4 | |
| Monitoring & Evaluation | 3 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 32 | |
| Non-State Actors | 30 | 9 | 10 | 11 | | 22 | 4 | 123 | |
| Participation and State Legitimization | 24 | 12 | 11 | 15 | 2 | 18 | 4 | 108 | |
| Power | 17 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 4 | 64 | |
| Private Military & Security Companies (PMSCs) | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | | 1 | 10 | 20 | |
| Privatization of PCR Activities | 3 | | 1 | 3 | | 2 | 8 | 17 | |
| Public Health | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 15 | |
| Reconciliation & Peacebuilding | 32 | 9 | 23 | 11 | | 14 | 7 | 128 | |
| Refugees / Victims of Conflict | 14 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 45 | |
| Religion | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 13 | |
| Resistance Movements | 3 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | 2 | 18 | |
| Resource Endowments | 10 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 6 | 2 | 31 | |
| Rule of Law / Justice | 44 | 22 | 28 | 23 | 8 | 32 | 8 | 229 | |
| Security Provision | 40 | 18 | 19 | 23 | 10 | 29 | 7 | 175 | |
| Security Sector Reform | 23 | 15 | 12 | 12 | 5 | 13 | 2 | 100 | |
| Social Change and Conflict | 7 | 3 | 11 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 41 | |
| Sovereignty | 10 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 46 | |
| Spoilers | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 5 | | 17 | |
| Third Party Tools / Training | 3 | 1 | 3 | | | 3 | | 24 | |
| Transition | 29 | 16 | 17 | 14 | 4 | 16 | 8 | 142 | |
| Transparency | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 6 | |
| Youth | 3 | 1 | 1 | | | | 3 | 8 | |

| Table B8. Top Five Publishers (by Topic) | |
|---|---|
| Topic | Top Publishers |
| Border Control | International Peacekeeping Security Dialogue International Security World Politics European Journal of International Relations |
| Bottom-up / Top-down State Building | International Peacekeeping Conflict, Security & Development Berghof Foundation Third World Quarterly Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding |
| Capacity & Institution Building | International Peacekeeping Routledge UN Environment Programme (UNEP) Conflict, Security & Development Third World Quarterly |
| Civil Society | International Peacekeeping Berghof Foundation Routledge Conflict, Security & Development Third World Quarterly |
| Civil-Military Cooperation | International Peacekeeping Conflict, Security & Development Routledge Survival: Global Politics and Strategy Lynne Rienner Publishers |
| Conflict Drivers | Lynne Rienner Publishers Berghof Foundation Conflict, Security & Development International Peacekeeping Routledge |
| Conflict Escalation / De-escalation | Berghof Foundation International Peacekeeping Journal of Peace Research Conflict, Security & Development Journal of Peace, Conflict and Development |
| Conflict Transformation | Berghof Foundation Conflict, Security & Development International Peacekeeping Routledge Lynne Rienner Publishers |

| | |
|---|---|
| Corruption | International Peacekeeping Lynne Rienner Publishers Conflict, Security & Development Routledge International Journal of Transitional Justice |
| Culture | Berghof Foundation Security Dialogue Maine Law Review International Peacekeeping Journal of Peace Research |
| De-militarizing Politics | International Peacekeeping Routledge Conflict, Security & Development Journal of Peace Research Berghof Foundation |
| Demobilization, Disarmament & Reintegration (DDR) | Conflict, Security & Development International Peacekeeping Routledge Journal of Peace Research Centre for the Study of Violence and Reconciliation |
| Diasporas | Berghof Foundation The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science International Peacekeeping Conflict, Security & Development Routledge |
| Economic Development | International Peacekeeping Lynne Rienner Publishers Conflict, Security & Development Routledge Political Economy Research Institute (PERI) |
| Environmental Impact | UN Environment Programme (UNEP) International Studies Association International Peacekeeping Routledge Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding |
| Ethnicity | International Peacekeeping Conflict, Security & Development Berghof Foundation Journal of Peace Research Lynne Rienner Publishers |

| | |
|---------------------|--|
| Gender | International Peacekeeping Berghof Foundation Conflict, Security & Development Lynne Rienner Publishers Security Dialogue |
| Global Arms Trade | International Peacekeeping Lynne Rienner Publishers Conflict, Security & Development Berghof Foundation Contemporary Security Policy |
| Human Rights | International Peacekeeping Security Dialogue Ethics & International Affairs Berghof Foundation Routledge |
| Humanitarian Relief | International Peacekeeping Routledge Security Dialogue Third World Quarterly Journal of Peace Research |
| Identity | International Peacekeeping Berghof Foundation Security Dialogue Lynne Rienner Publishers Conflict, Security & Development |
| Implementation | Conflict, Security & Development RAND Corporation Routledge International Studies Quarterly Oxford University Press |
| Intermediaries | Berghof Foundation Lynne Rienner Publishers International Peacekeeping Conflict, Security & Development Global Governance |
| IOs / NGOs | International Peacekeeping Conflict, Security & Development Berghof Foundation Routledge Lynne Rienner Publishers |

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|---|--|
| Media | Berghof Foundation International Journal of Transitional Justice International Peacekeeping Conflict, Security & Development Routledge |
| Monitoring & Evaluation | Berghof Foundation Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) International Peacekeeping UN Environment Programme (UNEP) Lynne Rienner Publishers |
| Non-State Actors | International Peacekeeping Conflict, Security & Development Security Dialogue Berghof Foundation Routledge |
| Participation and State Legitimization | International Peacekeeping Lynne Rienner Publishers Routledge Third World Quarterly Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding |
| Power | International Peacekeeping Conflict, Security & Development World Politics Routledge Security Dialogue |
| Private Military & Security Companies (PMSCs) | Routledge Conflict, Security & Development Security Dialogue Maine Law Review International Security |
| Privatization of PCR Activities | International Peacekeeping Conflict, Security & Development Security Dialogue Oxford University Press Maine Law Review |
| Public Health | Security Dialogue International Studies Quarterly Ethics & International Affairs RAND Corporation Relief and Rehabilitation Network |

| | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| Reconciliation & Peacebuilding | Berghof Foundation International Peacekeeping Conflict, Security & Development Routledge Lynne Rienner Publishers |
| Refugees / Victims of Conflict | Lynne Rienner Publishers Ethics & International Affairs Security Dialogue Journal of Peace Research International Journal of Transitional Justice |
| Religion | International Peacekeeping Conflict, Security & Development Routledge Security Dialogue Journal of Peace Research |
| Resistance Movements | Berghof Foundation Routledge International Studies Quarterly International Peacekeeping Conflict, Security & Development |
| Resource Endowments | UN Environment Programme (UNEP) International Peacekeeping Lynne Rienner Publishers World Politics Conflict, Security & Development |
| Rule of Law / Justice | International Peacekeeping Maine Law Review International Journal of Transitional Justice Conflict, Security & Development Routledge |
| Security Provision | International Peacekeeping Conflict, Security & Development Routledge Security Dialogue Lynne Rienner Publishers |
| Security Sector Reform | International Peacekeeping Conflict, Security & Development Routledge Security Dialogue Third World Quarterly |

| | |
|------------------------------|--|
| Social Change and Conflict | International Peacekeeping Berghof Foundation Lynne Rienner Publishers Third World Quarterly Journal of Peace Research |
| Sovereignty | International Peacekeeping Third World Quarterly Conflict, Security & Development Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding Ethics & International Affairs |
| Spoliers | International Peacekeeping Conflict, Security & Development Routledge International Security Terrorism and Political Violence |
| Third Party Tools / Training | Berghof Foundation International Peacekeeping Global Governance Security Dialogue Congressional Research Service (CRS) |
| Transition | International Peacekeeping Conflict, Security & Development Third World Quarterly Journal of Peace Research International Journal of Transitional Justice |
| Transparency | Lynne Rienner Publishers Journal of Peace Research International Journal of Transitional Justice |
| Youth | International Peacekeeping Conflict, Security & Development Berghof Foundation Security Dialogue National Defense University Press |

APPENDIX C. LITERATURE SAMPLING AND CODING SCHEME AS OF AUGUST, 2012
 Nicholas J. Armstrong

| Table C1. Initial Search Terms |
|---------------------------------------|
| Conflict Resolution |
| Conflict Transformation |
| Fragile- / Weak- / Failed State |
| Governance |
| Humanitarian |
| Institution Building |
| Peacebuilding |
| Peacekeeping |
| Postconflict |
| Reconstruction |
| Rule of Law |
| Security Sector Reform |
| Stabilization |
| State-/Nation-building |
| Transitional Justice |

| Table C2. Reference Type |
|---------------------------------|
| Book |
| Book Chapter |
| Conference Paper |
| Dissertation |
| Journal Article |
| News Media |
| Other Web Media |
| Report |

| Table C3. Time Period |
|------------------------------|
| Pre WWI |
| Interwar Period (1918-1939) |
| WWII (1939-1945) |
| Cold War I (1945-1962) |
| Cold War II (1963-1979) |
| Cold War III (1979-1991) |
| Post 9/11 (2001-Present) |
| Post-Cold War (1992-2000) |

| Table C4. List of Journals and Publishers Searched | | |
|---|---|--|
| International Relations / Security Studies Journals | Comparative Politics / Development / Peace & Conflict Journals | Law Journals |
| <i>ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science</i> | <i>Armed Forces & Society</i> | <i>African Journal of Legal Studies</i> |
| <i>Australian Journal of International Affairs</i> | <i>Civil Wars and Ethnic Conflict</i> | <i>American Journal of International Law</i> |
| <i>Ethics & International Affairs</i> | <i>Comparative Politics</i> | <i>Columbia Journal of Transnational Law</i> |
| <i>European Journal of International Relations</i> | <i>Conflict Management And Peace Science</i> | <i>Common Market Law Review</i> |
| <i>Global Governance</i> | <i>Conflict Resolution</i> | <i>Cornell International Law Journal</i> |
| <i>International Affairs</i> | <i>Conflict, Security and Development</i> | <i>Human Rights Quarterly</i> |
| <i>International Interactions</i> | <i>Contemporary Conflict</i> | <i>International Journal of Criminal Justice</i> |
| <i>International Organization</i> | <i>Contemporary Security Policy</i> | <i>International Journal of Transitional Justice</i> |
| <i>International Security</i> | <i>Development and Change</i> | <i>Journal of Conflict & Security Law</i> |
| <i>International Studies Journal</i> | <i>Gender & Society</i> | <i>Journal of Genocide Research</i> |
| <i>International Studies Quarterly</i> | <i>International Peacekeeping</i> | <i>Journal of Human Rights</i> |
| <i>Journal of Strategic Studies</i> | <i>Journal of Conflict Resolution</i> | <i>Journal of Maritime Law And Commerce</i> |
| <i>Latin American Politics And Society</i> | <i>Journal of Contemporary History</i> | <i>Ocean Development and International Law</i> |
| <i>Middle East Policy</i> | <i>Journal of Development Studies</i> | <i>Stanford Journal of International Law</i> |
| <i>Millennium: Journal of International Studies</i> | <i>Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding</i> | (Non)Governmental Org. & Think Tanks |
| <i>Peacekeeping and International Relations</i> | <i>Journal of Peace Research</i> | Berghof Foundation |
| <i>Review of International Studies</i> | <i>Journal of Refugee Studies</i> | Brookings Institution |
| <i>Security Dialogue</i> | <i>Journal of Security Sector Management</i> | Center for a New American Security (CNAS) |
| <i>Security Studies</i> | <i>Peace Studies</i> | Center for Strategic & International Studies (CSIS) |
| <i>Survival</i> | <i>Peace, Conflict and Development</i> | Centre for Applied Studies in Int'l Negotiation |
| <i>Washington Quarterly</i> | <i>Peacekeeping</i> | Council on Foreign Relations |
| <i>World Policy Journal</i> | <i>Small Wars and Insurgencies</i> | Heritage Foundation |
| <i>World Politics</i> | <i>Small Wars Journal</i> | Political Economy Research Institute (PERI) |
| Publishing Houses | <i>Studies in Comparative International Development</i> | RAND Corporation |
| Cambridge University Press | <i>Terrorism and Political Violence</i> | Strategic Studies Institute, U.S. Army War Col. |
| Colombia University Press | <i>Third World Quarterly</i> | Peacekeeping & Stability Operations Institute |
| Congressional Quarterly | Economics Journals | U.S. Congressional Research Service (CRS) |
| Oxford University Press | Economics of Peace and Security Journal | U.S. Institute of Peace (USIP) |
| Polity Press | International Economic Review | United Nations |
| Princeton University Press | Journal of Political Economy | Woodrow Wilson Center for International Scholars |
| Routledge | Review of World Economics | |
| SAGE Publications | World Bank Economic Review | |
| Stanford University Press | World Economy | |

| Table C5. Peace and Statebuilding Topic Descriptions | |
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| Topic | Description |
| Border Control | Pertaining to the establishment, training, and/or management of border security and customs agencies. |
| Bottom-up vs. Top-down State Building | Alternative statebuilding strategies to postconflict reconstruction that focus on program implementation or institution building from the local community level or national/regional level, respectively. |
| Capacity & Institution Building | Related to the design, construction, technical assistance, reform, and politics of transforming political (esp. state bureaucracies), economic and social institutions in a postconflict setting. |
| Civil Society | Policies or programs that target the growth of social capital, non-governmental organizations, or entrepreneurship in the provision of public goods and services and promotion of conflict recovery. |
| Civil-Military Cooperation | Policy coordination and implementation between military and civilian actors in a postconflict setting. |
| Conflict Drivers | Pertaining to underlying causes of social conflict. |
| Conflict Escalation / De-escalation | Pertaining to the dynamics and changing intensity of conflict especially forms of intrastate violence. |
| Conflict Transformation | Internal or externally driven strategies employed to move societal conflict away from violence to more peaceful and constructive means of conflict management or resolution. |
| Corruption | Pertaining to misuse and/or exploitation of official resources or power for personal gain; typically in reference to government institutions and their leaders. |
| Culture | Specifically addressing matters of local culture, or cultural differences between actors or groups in question. |
| De-militarizing Politics | Attempts to isolate the security services (military, police, intelligence, etc.) from direct participation in politics; often associated with terms of ‘democratic governance’ and ‘civilian control’ of the security sector. |
| Demobilization, Disarmament & Reintegration (DDR) | Complex programs aimed at deescalating a conflict between two warring parties, removing or reducing weapons, and reintegrating ex-combatants socially and economically into society. |
| Diasporas | Pertaining to dispersed social/ethnic groups located or dispersed outside of their ancestral origins. |
| Economic Development | Pertaining to policies or programs aimed at stimulating postconflict economies (micro or macro level). |
| Environmental Impact | Pertaining to the potential environmental impact of either conflict or postconflict actions or policies by international, local, or non-state actors. |
| Ethnicity | Related to groups that identify with a common heritage, culture, language, and/or ancestry. See also ‘identity’. |

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| Gender | Addresses issues surrounding gender in conflict, including the role of women as both victims and fighters in conflict, and as healers and rebuilders in postconflict settings. |
| Global Arms Trade | Related to either licit or illicit markets for conventional weapons. |
| Human Rights | Related to the basic freedoms and liberties of all people. |
| Humanitarian Relief | Human, material, financial or logistical assistance provided by external actors to states or people in crisis aimed to prevent the loss of life and ease potential suffering. |
| Identity | Related to issues of individuals or groups ‘belonging’ or excluded from social/ethnic/societal groups. |
| Implementation | Pertaining to how a specific policy or program is executed in practice. |
| Intermediaries | Pertaining to third-parties (i.e., countries, diplomats, IOs, NGOs, individuals) who assist in conflict mediation and resolution. |
| IOs & NGOs | Specifically discusses the role of international organizations and non-governmental organizations in conflict settings. See also ‘non-state actors’. |
| Media | Specifically discusses the role of news and other forms of media (including social networking) in conflict. |
| Monitoring and Evaluation | Related to the evaluation and assessment of specific programs and key indicators of success in postconflict contexts. |
| Non-State Actors | Pertaining to IOs (UN, EU, OECD, NATO), NGOs, private firms, other non-state groups, social movements, terrorist networks, etc. |
| Political Participation and State Legitimization | Pertaining to domestic participation and inclusiveness in political organization (parties), processes, and elections as well as the extent to which state institutions are perceived as legitimate. |
| Power | Related to relationships of influence, capacity, authority, or domination between states or groups (either international-local or local-to-local). |
| Private Military & Security Companies (PMSCs) | Also ‘private military companies’ (PMCs); Related to the privatization of protective services normally provided by government military or police forces. |
| Privatization of Postconflict Activities | Pertaining to the use of private firms to implement postconflict reconstruction policies and programs. |
| Public Health | Related to matters of disease prevention and promoting life; includes matters related to public service delivery such as potable drinking water, vaccination, and medical treatment. |
| Reconciliation & Peacebuilding | Efforts made by local and/or international actors to heal societal, community, and/or individual trauma (visible and non-visible) suffered during conflict. |
| Refugees & Victims of Conflict | Pertaining to social groups displaced by force or directly impacted by other means (i.e., violence or rape) in conflict. |

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| Religion | Related to forms of religion or belief systems and their role in (post)conflict settings. |
| Resistance Movements | Forms of social mobilization against a rival faction or oppressive group, for example, civil war and/or insurgency. |
| Resource Attributes | Pertaining to the physical, social, economic/financial, and environmental endowments of a given society, country, ethnic group, etc. |
| Rule of Law & Transitional Justice | Pertaining to the establishment, enforcement, accountability and transparency of the law to include policing, prison and court systems. |
| Security Provision | Related to any actions, policies, or programs aimed at furthering the protection of individuals or property against violence, damage or crime in a (post)conflict setting. |
| Security Sector Reform (SSR) | Programs designed to transform the security agencies (military, police, intelligence, customs/border, civilian ministries, and parliamentary oversight bodies) into an effective, legitimate and democratically governed sector. |
| Social Change and Conflict | Pertaining to behavioral changes in social groups with respect to conflict; political mobilization or changing attitudes toward policies, regimes, or leaders, for example. See also “Resistance and Conflict”. |
| Sovereignty | Related to issues of retaining supreme control over a given territory. |
| Spoilers | Individuals and groups who act to disrupt, delegitimize or obstruct peace negotiations either overtly or covertly. |
| Third Party Tools & Training | Pertains to the training and instruments utilized by intermediaries and other third parties in peace negotiations, conflict resolution or transformation. |
| Transition | Pertaining to (1) either the process a country in conflict goes through toward some political end (i.e., democracy) or (2) the transfer of authority and ownership of an institution from a third party control or oversight to full, autonomous host nation control. |
| Transparency | Pertaining to increased openness and accountability of government institutions and leaders. |
| Youth | Addresses issues surrounding children in conflict zones, to include the conscription of child soldiers. |

| Table C6. Descriptions of Analytical Methods | |
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| Method | Description |
| Case Comparison | Author(s) draw theoretical or practical lessons by comparing across multiple instances (cases) of some phenomenon of interest. This could be multiple countries, conflicts, programs, etc., OR multiple programs, organizations, etc., within a single case. For example a comparative analysis of two or more reconciliation programs in Bosnia is a multiple case study. |
| Critical Assessment | Author(s) provide an appraisal of a given study, policy, organization, approach, etc. |
| Descriptive Overview | Author(s) provide an overview of a particular topic. |
| Edited Compilation | A book or lengthy work with multiple chapters by different authors. |
| Field Account | Report of direct personal experience of the author(s). |
| Framework / Model | Authors(s) provide a framework for test and/or analysis of a case or set of cases. |
| Lessons Learned | Author(s) report lessons of a given policy, program, or operation. |
| Policy / Research Guidance | Author(s) provide recommendations or guidance for policymakers or future research. |
| Quantitative Study | Authors employ the use of formal modeling, game theory, or descriptive/inferential statistics (i.e., regression) in their analysis. |
| Single Case Study | Author(s) focus analysis of some phenomenon of interest. This could be a country, a conflict, an organization, a program, etc. The main point is that it pertains to one single instance of something. |
| Theory Building | Author(s) attempt to formulate or test a theory on a particular topic. |
| Typology / Taxonomy | Author(s) provide a tool for classifying or categorizing cases or social phenomena of interest in the given study. |